

1. ngani tha mu nepal khanari mu  
i-DAT knowledge be-NPST Nepal where-LOC be-NPST  
I know where Nepal is.  
\_\_\_ (ni), (ri) both necessary.
2. ngini tha mu nepal khanari mu  
we-DAT knowledge be-NPST Nepal where-LOC be-NPST  
We know where Nepal is.  
\_\_\_ (ni), (ri) necessary.
3. kjoni tha mu nepal khanari mu  
you(sg)-DAT knowledge be-NPST Nepal where-LOC be-NPST  
You know where Nepal is.
4. keni/kebakhaleni tha mu nepal khanari mu  
you(pl)-DAT knowledge be-NPST Nepal where-LOC be-NPST  
You know where Nepal is.
5. theni tha mu nepal khanari mu  
s/he(sg)-DAT knowledge be-NPST Nepal where-LOC be-NPST  
S/he knows where Nepal is.
6. theni/ thebakhaleni tha mu nepal khanari mu  
s/he(pl)-DAT knowledge be-NPST Nepal khanari mu  
They know where Nepal is.  
\_\_\_ In the above sentences 2-6 (ni), (ri) both necessary.
7. tsu ngani tha mu/ ---ngani tha mu tsu -also ok.  
it i-DAT knowledge be-NPST  
I know it.  
\_\_\_ (ni) necessary.
8. tigju ngani tha joi nepal khanari mai/mae  
last year i-DAT knowledge get-PST Nepal where-LOC be-PST  
Last year I knew where Nepal is.  
\_\_\_ (ni), (ri) necessary.
9. tigju ngii tha joi nepal khanari mae  
lastyear we-ERG knoeledge get-PST nepal where-LOC be-PST  
last year we knew where Nepal was.  
\_\_\_ (i), (ri) both necessary.
10. tigju kjoi tha joi nepal khanari mai  
lastyear you(sg)-ERG knowledge get-PST Nepal where-LOC be-PST  
Last year you knew where Nepal was.

11. tigju kei tha joi nepal khanari mae  
 lastyear you(pl)-ERG knowledge get-PST Nepal where-LOC be-PST  
 Last year you knew where Nepal was.
12. tigju thei tha joi nepal khanari mae  
 lastyear s/he(sg)-ERG knowledge get-PST Nepal where-LOC be-PST  
 Last year s/he knew where Nepal was.
13. tigju thei tha joi nepal khanari mae  
 lastyear s/he(pl)-ERG knowledge get-PST Nepal where-LOC be-PST  
 Last year they knew where Nepal was.  
 \_\_\_ In the sentences 10-13 (i) and (ri) necessaary.
14. tigju ngai tsu tha joi  
 lastyear i-ERG it knowledge get-PST  
 Last year I knew it.  
 \_\_\_ (i) necessary, \*tsuni \_(ni) impossible.
15. tigju sui tha joi nepal khanari mae  
 lastyear who-ERG knowledge get-PST Nepal where-LOC be-PST  
 Who knew where Nepal was last year?  
 \_\_\_ (i),(ri) necessary.
16. tigju premai tha joi nepal khanari mae  
 lastyear Prem-ERG knowledge get-PST Nepal where-LOC be-PST  
 Prem knew where Nepal was last year?  
 \_\_\_ (i),(ri) necessary.
17. tigju premai ta tha joi?  
 lastyear Prem-ERG what knowledge get-PST  
 What did Prem know last year?  
 \_\_\_ (i) necessary. \*tani \_(ni) impossible.
18. tigju premai tha joi nepal khanari mae  
 lastyear Prem-ERG knowledge get-PST Nepal where-LOC be-PST  
 Prem knew where Nepal was last year.  
 \_\_\_ (i),(ri) necessary.
19. sui tha joi?  
 who-ERG knowledge get-PST  
 Who knew?  
 \_\_\_ (i) necessary.

20.    premai tha joi  
 Prem-ERG knowledge get-PST  
 Prem knew.  
 \_\_\_ (i) necessary.
- 20.a.  adzu nakjuni tha mu adzu kai khanari mu  
 that dog-DAT knowledge be-NPST that rice where-LOC be-NPST  
 The dog knows where the food is.
21.    ngai semu premae/ premala ri tsjuni  
 i-ERG know be-NPST Prem-POSS sister little.  
 I know Prem's little sister.  
 \_\_\_ (i), (e/la) necessary.
22.    ngii semu premae ri tsjuni  
 we-ERG know be-NPST prem-POSS sister little  
 We know Prem's little sister.  
 \_\_\_ (i), (e) necessary.
23.    kjai premae ri tsjuni semu  
 you(sg)-ERG Prem-POSS sister little know be-NPST  
 You know Prem's little sister.
24.    kei premae ri tsjuni semu  
 you(pl)-ERG prem-POSS sister little know be-NPST  
 You know Prem's little sister.
25.    premae ri tsjuni thei semu  
 Prem-POSS sister little s/he(sg)-ERG know be-NPST  
 S/he knows prem's little sister.
26.    thei/thebakhalei semu premae ri tsjuni  
 s/he(pl)-ERG know be-NPST prem-POSS sister little  
 They know Prem's little sister.  
 \_\_\_ In the above sentences 23-26 (i), (e) both necessary.
27.    ngai theni semu  
 i-ERG she-DAT know be-NPST  
 I know her.  
 \_\_\_ (i), (ni) necessary.
28.    kjai theni semu  
 you(sg)-ERG she-DAT know be-NPST  
 You know her.

29.     ngai sei adzu rimeni  
          i-ERG know be-PST that girl-DAT  
          I knew the girl.  
       \_\_\_ above 28-29 (i), (ni) necessary.
30.     ngii adzu rimeni sei  
          we-ERG that girl-DAT know-PST  
          We knew the girl.
31.     kjoii adzu rimeni sei  
          you(sg)-ERG that girl-DAT know-PST  
          You knew the girl.
32.     kei adzu rimeni sei  
          you(pl)-ERG that girl-DAT know-PST  
          You knew the girl.
33.     thei adzu rimeni sei  
          s/he(sg)-ERG that girl-DAT know-PST  
          S/he knew the girl.
34.     thei adzu rimeni sei  
          s/he(pl)-ERG that girl-DAT know-PST  
          They knew the girl.  
       \_\_\_ above sentences 30-34 (i), (ni) necessary.
35.     adzu rimeni sui sei?  
          that girl-DAT who-ERG know-PST  
          Who knew the girl?  
       \_\_\_ (ni), (i) necessary.
36.     adzu pjumei adzu rimeni sei  
          that boy-ERG that girl-DAT know-PST  
          The boy knew the girl.
37.     adzu pjumei suni sei?  
          that boy-ERG who-DAT know-PST  
          Whom did the boy know?
38.     adzu pjumei adzu rimeni sei  
          that boy-ERG that girl-DAT know-PST  
          The boy knew the girl.

39. adzu nakjui adzu mini sei  
 that dog-ERG that man-DAT know-NPST  
 The dog knows the man.  
 \_\_\_ above sentences 36-39 (i), (ni) both necessary.

Note also that this is okay: nga-i se-i 'I knew (him/her/it)' with no expressed object

40. tela ngai tsu lai.  
 yesterday i-ERG it do-PST  
 I did it yesterday.  
 \_\_\_ (i) necessary, \*\_tsuni
41. tsu ngii tela lai  
 it i-ERG yesterday do-PST  
 We did it yesterday.
42. tsu tela kjoi lai  
 it yesterday you(sg)-ERG doPST  
 You did it yesterday.
43. tela kei tsu lai  
 yesterday you(pl)-ERG it do-PST  
 You did it yesterday.
44. tela thei tsu lai  
 yesterday s/he(sg)-ERG it do-PST  
 S/he did it yesterday.
45. tela thei tsu lai  
 yesterday s/he(pl)-ERG it do-PST  
 They did it yesterday.  
 \_\_\_ above sentences 41-45 (i) necessary, \*\_tsuni
46. nagai/nagae nga(i) tsu lamu  
 tomorrow i-ERG it do-FUT  
 I will do it tomorrow.  
 \_\_\_ without (i) also ok but (i) is better. and--\*\_tsuni
47. nagai ngi(i) tsu lamu  
 tomorrow i-ERG it do-FUT  
 We will do it tomorrow.
48. kjo(i) nagai tsu lamu

you(sg)-ERG tomorrow it do-FUT  
You will do it tomorrow.

49. ke(i) nagai tsu lamu  
you(pl)-ERG tomorrow it do-FUT  
You will do it tomorrow.

50. the(i) tsu nagai lamu  
s/he(sg)-ERG it tomorrow do-FUT  
S/he will do it tomorrow.

51. the(i) nagai tsu lamu  
s/he(pl)-ERG tomorrow it do-FUT  
They will do it tomorrow.

\_\_\_ In the sentences 47-51 without (i) also ok but (i) is better.  
and--\*tsuni

52. tsu sui lai?/ sui lai tsu? also ok.  
it who-ERG do-PST  
Who did it?  
\_\_\_ (i) necessary, and \*tsuni

53. adzu pjumei tsu lai  
that boy-ERG it do-PST  
The boy did it.  
\_\_\_ (i) necessary, \*tsuni

54. adzu pjumei ta lai?  
that boy-ERG what do-PST  
What did the boy do?  
\_\_\_ (i) necessary, \*tani.

55. tsu adzu pjumei lai.  
it that boy-ERG do-PST  
The boy did it.  
\_\_\_ (i) necessary, \* tsuni

56. adzu nakjui tsu lai  
that dog-ERG it do-PST  
The dog did it.  
\_\_\_ (i) necessary, \*tsuni

Note, this is okay too: nga-i la-i 1-ERG do-PST 'I did it.' (with no expressed object)