

1. nanging nga kerkeng dzongsung
last year I teacher become-PST
I became a teacher last year.
__ (ki),(la) impossible, *ngaki, *kerkengla

2. sangboe nga kerkeng dzongkehing/dzongkere
next year I teacher become-FUT
I will be a teacher next year.

3. nanging kho kerkeng dzongsung
last yearr s/he(sg) teacher become-PST
S/he became a teacher last year.

4. sangboe kho kerkeng dzongjong/dzongkere
next year s/he(sg) teacher become-FUT
S/he will become a teacher next year.

5. di pomo nanging kerkeng dzongkere
that woman lastyear teacher become-PST
The woman became a teacher last year.

6. di pomo sangboe kerkeng dzongjong/dzongkere
that woman neztyear teacher become-FUT
The woman will become a teacher next year.
__ Above 2-6 (ki),(la) impossible, *ngaki, *kerkengla

7. nga ghjakpa dzongsung
i fat become-PST
I became fat.
__ (ki) impossible. *ngaki

8. nga ghjakpa dzongjong
i fat become-FUT
I will become fat.

9. kho ghjakpa dzongsung
s/he(sg) fat become-PST
S/he became fat.

10. kho ghjakpa dzongjong/jongkere
s/he(sg) fat become-FUT
S/he will become fat.
11. di pomoko ghjakpa dzongsung
that girl-DEF/INDICATIVE fat become-PST
The girl became fat.
__di pomo ghjakpa dzongsung --also ok.
12. di pomoko ghjakpa dzongkere
that girl-DEF/INDIC fat become-FUT
The girl will become fat.
__Above 8-12 (ki) impossible.
13. di kjuboko ghjakpa dzongsung -kjubo also ok
that dog-DEF/INDIC fat become-PST
The dog became fat.
14. di kjubuko ghjakpa dzongjong/dzongkere -kjubu also ok
that dog -DEF/INDIC become-FUT
The dog will become fat.
15. di kangkari tshjaksung
that cycle break-PST
The cycle become broken.
Note: there is not exact literal translation in Gylsumdo.
16. di kangkari tshjakjong
that cycle break-FUT
The cycle will become broken.
17. di khampa tsemako tshjampu dzongsung _tsema also ok.
that house small-DEF/INDIC large become-PST
The small house became large.
18. di khampa tsema tshjampu dzongkere
that house small large become-FUT
The small house will become large.
__ above 13-18 (ki) ,(la) impossible.