

knock_Gyalsumdo Notes_9_Aug_2013.txt

1. ngaki lemetsik ko tungpa
i-ERG one time/once door knock-PST
I knocked on the door one time.
— (ki) necessary, (la) impossible.

2. khoki lemetsik ko tungsung
s/he(sg)-ERG once door knock-PST
S/he knocked on the door one time.

3. di pitsaki lemetsik ko tungsung
that boy-ERG once door knock-PST
The boy knocked on the door one time.

4. ngaki lemetsik ko tungkehing/tungkere
i-ERG once door knock-FUT
I will knock on the door one time.

5. khoki lemetsik ko tungkere.
s/he(sg)-ERG once door knock-FUT
S/he will knock on the door one time.

6. di pitsaki lemetsik ko tungkere
that boy-ERG once door knock-FUT
The boy will knock on the door one time.
— Above 2-6 (ki) necessary, (la) impossible.

7. ngaki lememangbu ko tungpa
i-ERG repeated/manytimes door knock-PST
I knocked on the door several times.

8. khoki lememangbu ko tungsung
s/he(sg)-ERG several times door knock-PST
S/he knocked on the door several times.

9. di pitsaki lememangbu ko tungsung
that boy-ERG several times door knock-PST
The boy knocked on the door several times.

10. ngaki lememangbu ko tungkere/tungkehing
i-ERG several times door knock-FUT

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I will knock on the door several times.

11. khoki lememangbu ko tungkere
s/he(sg)-ERG several times door knock-FUT
S/he will knock on the door several times.
12. di pitsaki lememangbu ko tungkere
that boy-ERG several times knock-FUT
The boy will knock on the door several times.
— Above 7-12 (ki) necessary, (la) impossible.
13. ngaki tungsung
i-ERG knock-PST
I knocked.
14. khoki tungsung
s/he(sg)-ERG knock-PST
S/he knocked.
15. di pitsaki tungsung
that boy-ERG knock-PST
The boy knocked.
16. ngaki tungkere/tungkehing
i-ERG knock-FUT
I will knock.
17. khoki tungkere
s/he(sg)-ERG knock-FUT
S/he will knock.
18. di pitsaki tungkere
that boy-ERG knock-FUT
The boy will knock.
— Above 13-18 (ki) necessary, (la) impossible.

blink--'tsimlinu'

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1. ngaki lemetsik mitsum tsheba
i -ERG one time/once eye blink do-PST
I blinked once.
— (ki) necessary, (la) impossible.
2. ngaki lememangbu mitsum tshesung
i-ERG several/many times eye blink do-PST
I blinked several times.
3. khoki lemetsik mitsum tshesung
s/he(sg)-ERG once eye blink do-PST
S/he blinked once.
4. khoki lememangbu mitsum tshesung
s/he(sg)-ERG several times eye blink do-PST
S/he blinked several times.
5. di pomoki lemetsik mitsum tshesung
that girl-ERG once eye blink do-PST
The girl blinked once.
6. di pomoki lememangbu mitsum tshesung
that girl-ERG several times eye blink do-PST
The girl blinked several times.
— Above 2-6 (ki) necessary, (la) impossible.
7. ngaki lemetsik mitsum tshehing/tshekere
i-ERG once eye blink do-FUT
I will blink once.
8. ngaki lememangbu mitsum tshekehing
i-ERG several times eye blink do-FUT
I will blink several times.
9. khoki lemetsik mitsum tshekere
s/he(sg)-ERG once eye blink do-FUT
S/he will blink once.

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10. khoki lememangbu mitsum tshekere
s/he(sg)-ERG several times eye blink do-FUT
S/he will blink several times.
11. di pomoki lemetsik mitsum tshekere
that girl-ERG once eye blink do-FUT
The girl will blink once.
12. di pomoki lememangbu mitsum tshekere
that girl-ERG several times eye blink do-FUT
The girl will blink several times.
____ Above 7-12 (ki) necessary, (la) impossible.
13. ngaki mitsum tsheba
i-ERG eye blink do-PST
I blinked.
14. ngaki mitsum tshekehing
i-ERG eye blink do-FUT
I will blink.
15. khoki mitsum tshesung
s/he(sg)-ERG eye blink do-PST
S/he blinked.
16. khoki mitsum tshekere
s/he(sg)-ERG eye blink do-FUT
S/he will blink.
____ Above 13-16 (ki) necessary, (la) impossible.
17. di pomoki mila thala sjudi mitsum tshesung
that girl-ERG eye-LOC dust enter-PERF eye blink do-PST
Because she was affected by the dust, the girl blinked.
____ (ki), (la) both necessary.