

1. tela ngai pahad krei
 yesterday i-ERG hill climb--PST
 Yesterday I climbed(up) the hill.
 ___ (i) optional. -(ni),(ri) impossible.

2. tela nga pahad doma jui
 yesterday i hill from down descend-PST
 Yesterday I descended(down) the hill.
 ___ (i) impossible *ngai,(ni),(ri) also impossible.

3. tela ngai li krei [maile bharjang tsaDe]
 yesterday i-ERG stairs wallk-PST
 Yesterday I walked up the stairs.
 ___ (i) necessary, (ni),(ri) impossible.

- a) tela nga liri krei [ma bhsrjangma tsaDe]
 yesterday i stairs-LOC walk-PST
 Yesterday I walked up the stairs.
 ___ (i),(ni) impossible, (ri) necessary.

4. tela nga li do ma jui
 yesterday i stairs from down walkdown-PST
 Yesterday I walked down the stairs.
 ___ Without (i) better.(ni),(ri) impossible.

5. tela nga to jai
 yesterday i up go-PST
 Yesterday I went up.
 ___ (i), (ni) (ri) impossible.

6. tela nga ma jui
 yesterday i down come-PST
 Yesterday I came down.
 ___ (i).(ri) ,(ni) impopssible

7. nagai nga pahad kremu
 tomorrow i hill climb-FUT
 Tomorrow I will climb up the hill.
 ___ With out (i) better.
 a) pahadari also ok. so (ri) optional.

8. nagai nga pahad doma jumu
 tomorrow i hill from down descend-FUT
 Tomorrow I will descend down the hill.
 ___ (i),(ri) impossible.

9. nagai nga li kremu / nagai nga liri kremu also ok.
tomorrow i stairs walkup-FUT
Tomorrow I will walkup the stairs.
___ without (i) better.
10. nagai nga lidoma jumu
tomorrow i stairs from down walk-FUT
Tomorrow I will walk down the stairs.
___ (i),(ri) impossible.
11. nagai nga to jamu
tomorrow i up go-FUT
Tomorrow I will go up.
___ (i),(ri) impossible.*tori
12. nagai nga ma jumu / mari also ok.
tomorrow i down come-FUT
Tomorrow I will come down.
___ (i) impossible.
13. nga kaThmandu dokja nadzai jai
i kathmandu from Nace go-PST
I went from kathmandu to Nace.
___ (i),(ri) impossible.
14. nga nadzai dokja kaThmandu takhai
i Nace from kathmandu return-PST
I returned from Nace to kathmandu.
___ (i),(ri) impossible.
15. nga nadzai dokja kaThmandu jai
i Nace from kathmandu go-PST
I went from Nace to Kathmandui.
16. nga kaThmandudokja nadzai takhai
i kathmandu from Nace return-PST
I return from Kathmandu to Nace.
___ Above 15-16 (i),(ri) impossible
17. adzu pjume(i) sinduri krei
that boy-ERG tree-LOC climbup-PST
The boy climbed up the tree.
___ (i) optional , (ri) necessary.
18. adzu pjume(i) sindudoma tajui / [-'tala'-down.]

- that boy-ERG tree from down climbdown-PST
The boy climbed down from the tree.
___ (i) optional
19. nga kaThmandu dokja nadzai jamu
i Kathmandu from Nace go-FUT
I will go from Kathmandu to Nace.
___ (i),(ri) impossible.
20. nga nadzai dokja kaThmandu takhamu
i Nace from Kathmandu return-FUT
I will return from Nace to Kathmandu.
21. nga nadzai dokja kaThmandu jamu
i Nace from Kathmandu go-FUT
I will go from Nace to Kathmandu.
22. nga kaThmandu dokja nadzai takhamu
i Kathmandu from Nace return-FUT
I will return from Kathmandu to Nace.
___ (i),(ri) impossible.
23. adzu pjumei sinduri kremu
that boy-ERG tree-LOC climb-FUT
The boy will climb up the tree.
___ (i) optional,(ri) necessary.
24. adzu pjumei sidudoma tajumu
that boy-ERG tree from down climb-FUT
The boy will climb down from the tree.
___ (i) optional (ri) impossible.
25. adzu jo nardokja pisang jui
that yak Nar from Pisang descend-PST
The yak descended from Nar to Pisang.
___ (i),(ri) impossible
26. adzu khol manang doma lamdzung bagdimu
that river Manang from down Lamjung descend-NPST
. The river descends from Manang to Lamjung.
___ (i),(ri) impossible.
27. ngai Tebulari phridii
i -ERG table-LOC pound-PST.PROG.
I pounded on the table.(repeatedly)

- ___ (i), (ri) necessary.
28. ngai tikhi Tebulari phrii
 i-ERG once table-LOC strike-PST
 I struck the table. (one time)
 ___ (i) , (ri), necessary
29. ngai ngaе joi Tebulari tikhi phrii
 i--ERG i-POSS hand-ERG table-LOC once strike-PST
 I struck the table one time with my hand.
 ___ (i), (ri) necessary.
30. ngai ngaе joi Tebulary phridii
 i-ERG i-POSS hand-ERG table-LOC pound-PST.PROG
 I pounded on the table repeatedly withg my hands.
 ___ (i), (ri), (e) necessary
31. nga(i) Tebulari phridimu
 i-ERG table-LOC pound-FUT.PROG.
 I will pound on the table repeatedly.
 ___ (i) optional , (ri) necessary.
32. nga(i) Tebulari tikhi phrimu
 i-ERG table-LOC once strike-FUT
 I will strike the table one time.
 ___ (i) optional, (ri) necessary.
33. nga(i) ngaе joi Tebulari tikhi phrimu
 i-ERG i-POSS hand-ERG once strike-FUT
 I will strike the table one time with my hand.
 ___ (i) optional with 'ngai' and (i) necessary with 'joi' and (e), (ri)
 necessary.
34. nga(i) ngaе joi Tebulari phridimu / to-i also ok.
 i-ERG i-POSS table-LOC pound-FUT.PROG
 I will pound on the table repeatedly with my hand.
 ___ (i) optional with 'ngai' and (i) necessary with 'joi' and (e), (ri)
 necessary.
35. ngai mrari phrie / to-i ok too.
 i-ERG door-LOC pound-PST
 I pounded on the door.
 ___ (i), (ri) necessary.
36. ngai ngaе latshiri hamarei phridii / to-i ok too.

- i-ERG i-POSS nail-LOC hammer-ERG strike-PST.PROG.
I struck the nail with hammer repeatedly.
___ (i), (e), (ri) necessary.
37. ngai ngae latshiri hamarei tikhi phrii
 i-ERG i-POSS nail-LOC hammer-ERG once strike-PST
 I struck the nail with the hammer once/one time.
 ___ (i), (e), (ri) necessary.
38. ngai phrii
 i-ERG pound-PST
 I pounded.
 ___ (i) necessary.
39. ngai phrii
 i-ERG strike-PST
 I struck.
 ___ (i) necessary.
40. ngai adzu nakjuni phrii
 i-ERG that dog-DAT hit-PST
 I hit the dog.
 ___ (i), (ni) necessary.
41. adzu rimei adzu pjumeni phrii
 that girl-ERG that boy-DAT hit-PST
 The girl hit the boy.
42. adzu timui adzu nakjuni phrii
 that monkey-ERG that dog-DAT hit-PST
 The monkey hit the dog.
 ___ above 41-42 (i), (ni) necessary.
43. ngai phrimu
 i-ERG strike-FUT
 I will strike.
44. ngai phrimu
 i-ERG pound-FUT
 I will pound.
 ___ above 43-44 (i) necessary.
45. ngai nakjuni phrimu
 i-ERG dog-DAT hit-FUT
 I will hit the dog.
 ___ (i), (ni) necessary.

46. adzu rimei adzu pjumeni phrimu
that girl-ERG that boy-DAT hit-FUT
The girl hit the boy.
47. adzu timui adzu nakjuni phrimu
that monkey-ERG that dog-DAT hit-FUT
The monkey will hit the dog.
___ above 46-47 (i), (ni) necessary.
48. adzu rimei thoi
that girl-ERG hit-PST
The girl hit.
___ (i) necessary.
49. adzu timui adzu nakjuni tomo (not possible, only human can do it.)
that monkey-ERG that dog-DAT hit-FUT
50. adzu timui adzu nakjui toi (not possible, only human can do it.)
that monkey-ERG that dog-DAT hit-PST
51. nagai ngai tomo
tomorrow i-ERG hit-NPST
Tomorrow I will hit.
___ (i) necessary.