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file:/Users/khildeb/Desktop/KRISTINE/Nepal NSF/Manange Data/Manange Discourses 2014/
Ghyaru/Ghy_Man_F1/Ghy_Man_F1.eaf
Thursday, September 18, 2014 11:07 AM
ut@DAM
           nəran thʌntē khʌpʌ kaŋri
tx@DAM
           before before come-NOM mountain-LOC
           While coming here in the beginning (lit. 'the first time'),
ft@DAM
           पहिले शुरूमा आउँदा खेरिमा
ftn@DAM
           00:00:24.010 - 00:00:25.690
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           philin kh∧ljã nup∧ khja arə mo
tx@DAM
           brown.haired.foreigner come-EVEN.IF sleep-NOM place NEG COP
ft@DAM
           there was no place to sleep if the tourists (would) come.
           पर्यटक आए भने सुत्ने ठाउँ नै थिएन।
ftn@DAM
           00:00:25.790 - 00:00:27.630
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           kitsen njanjã tsu mi jon ∧le
tx@DAM
           kitchen 1PL DIST person together like.this
           We used to make the men sleep in the kitchen.
ft@DAM
           किचन हामी यो मान्छे सँगै सुते (सुतायौं)।
ftn@DAM
TC
           00:00:28.340 - 00:00:31.110
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
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ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           thĩnkore jon jon nu duktsi
           house-DEF-LOC with with sleep pain-PST
tx@DAM
           (We) made them sleep in the house.
ft@DAM
           घरमै सँग सँगै सुतायौँ।
ftn@DAM
           00:00:31.200 - 00:00:32.850
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           garo mrantse hoțel primp∧ri kh∧tsi
tx@DAM
           difficult see-CC hotel build-NOM-PURP come-PST
ft@DAM
           Even if we saw difficulties, (we) came to make the hotel.
ftn@DAM
           गाह्रो देखेर (देखे पनि) होटल बनाउन आयौँ।
           00:00:33.050 - 00:00:36.250
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
                                          tiŋi ta pili supita lʌ
tx@DAM
                                          today what say facility do
```

ft@DAM Now because (we) have facilities.

ftn@DAM अहिले किन भने सुविधा

00:00:36.290 - 00:00:40.450 TC

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic

TC

loan garo.Nep; hotel.Eng

TC 00:00:33.050 - 00:00:36.250

note TC

ut@DAM toso toilet kepn sntsi

now toilet luxury-NOM build-PST tx@DAM

ft@DAM Now I (have) constructed a good toilet.

अहिले चर्पी पनि राम्रो बनाएँ। ftn@DAM

00:00:40.830 - 00:00:43.600 TC

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic

TC

supita.Nep loan

TC 00:00:36.290 - 00:00:40.450

note TC

ut@DAM rumtse kepn sntsi

tx@DAM room-PL luxury build-PST (I) have made the good rooms. ft@DAM

ftn@DAM कोठाहरू पनि राम्रो बनायौँ।

00:00:43.650 - 00:00:45.270 TC

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic

TC

loan toilet.Eng

00:00:40.830 - 00:00:43.600 TC

note TC

ut@DAM ta pili khimikori supita lʌtsi

tx@DAM what say 3PL DEF LOC facility do-PST

ft@DAM (We) made those facilities.

ftn@DAM सबै उनीहरू सुविधा गर्यौ (बनाए)।

TC 00:00:45.730 - 00:00:48.560

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic

TC

loan rum.Eng

TC 00:00:43.650 - 00:00:45.270

note TC

 ut@DAM
 ñ ŋi

 tx@DAM
 ho 1PL

 ft@DAM
 Yes, we...

 ftn@DAM
 ॲ, हामी

TC 00:00:52.380 - 00:00:53.780

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic TC

loan supidha.Nep

TC 00:00:45.730 - 00:00:48.560

note TC

ut@DAM lo tsuniti jep∧ a

tx@DAM year seventee-CLASS pass-NOM

ft@DAM About seventeen years have been spent, right?

ftn@DAM सत्र वर्ष जति भए होला है।

TC 00:00:56.420 - 00:00:59.020

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK

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ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           tsuŋiti
tx@DAM
ft@DAM
           (We came here) seventeen years back.
ftn@DAM
           सत्र वर्ष पहिला।
           00:00:59.350 - 00:01:00.810
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           tikjũ netĩ ts∧ri philĩ tinĩ kati tshjani j∧mi
           last.year two.years.ago towards/around brown.haired.foreigner today much
tx@DAM
less go-EVID
ft@DAM
           The number of tourists (to come here) has been declining.
           पहिले भन्दा अहिले धेरै पर्यटक घटेका छन्।
ftn@DAM
           00:01:03.920 - 00:01:06.530
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
```

ut@DAM uko tsa tsa tsutsu-ko njan

tx@DAM PROX-DEF little little later.later-DEF subsistence 1PL ft@DAM (Because of that) later, we have earned a little bit.

ftn@DAM उनीहरू अलि अलि आम्दानी आएर हाम्रो (गुजारा चलेको) हो।

TC 00:01:11.280 - 00:01:13.080

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic

TC loan TC note TC

ut@DAM mume tsnpn kompn

tx@DAM family eat-NOM dress-NOM

ft@DAM The families eat, and wear (with this income).

ftn@DAM परिवारले खाने, लुगा लगाउने।

TC 00:01:13.080 - 00:01:15.270

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK

TC

phonetic TC loan TC note TC

ut@DAM muna pxlri thin ke phapx

tx@DAM low.down.place KTM-LOC house also pay-NOM ft@DAM (and with this) we pay the rent in Kathmandu.

ftn@DAM तल काठमाण्डुमा कोठाको बहाल पनि तिर्ने। TC 00:01:15.780 - 00:01:18.590

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic

TC loan

TC note TC ut@DAM uko kola phis phap∧ tx@DAM DIST-DEF child fee pay-NOM ft@DAM (They) also pay the fees of children. उनीहरू वच्चाको फिस तिर्ने। ftn@DAM 00:01:18.950 - 00:01:20.770 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan phis.Eng 00:01:18.950 - 00:01:20.770 TC note TC ut@DAM uko tsu tartse khapa khja are tx@DAM DIST-DEF PROX income come-NOM place NEG ft@DAM (We) don't have any other sources of income. त्यो वाहेक (आम्दानी) अर्को आउने ठाउँ छैन। ftn@DAM 00:01:21.230 - 00:01:23.020 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM pilĩ tsa tsa kh∧ lo ts∧ kh∧

tx@DAM say-CAUSE little little come HON little come

ft@DAM This is because some tourists come (although) in small number.

ftn@DAM विदेशी अलि अलि आएर (आईदिएर)।
TC 00:01:23.640 - 00:01:25.640

ut@TEK tx@TEK

ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM ukotse lnpn tx@DAM DIST-DEF-PL do-NOM ft@DAM It is because of them. ftn@DAM उनीहरू(ले) गरेर। 00:01:26.290 - 00:01:28.010 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM te khapako mo ara tsamo tx@DAM return come-NOM-DEF NEG.COP ft@DAM There are not many people returning from there. उता बाट फर्किएर आएको मान्छे त छैनन् होला। ftn@DAM 00:01:34.710 - 00:01:35.970 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC

ut@DAM ∫i miko k∧ti motse mo

note TC

tx@DAM original/local person-DEF how.many be-CC be

How many original men are there? ft@DAM

ftn@DAM स्थानिय (ओरिजिनल) मान्छे कति होलान् 00:01:35.970 - 00:01:37.330 TC

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic

TC loan TC note TC

ut@DAM ∫i miko thĩ ni phre motso mo tale

tx@DAM original person-DEF house seven eight COP-CC COP maybe

ft@DAM There might be about seven or eight houses of the original men (of

Manange here).

स्थानिय मान्छेको घर सात आट मात्रै छ होला। ftn@DAM TC 00:01:37.340 - 00:01:41.360

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic

TC loan TC note TC

ut@DAM mome nartě phutě tx@DAM family Nar Phu

ft@DAM There are people of outside, the people from Nar or Phu.

बाहिरको (मान्छे) नारको, फुको (मान्छे छन् यहाँ)। ftn@DAM 00:01:43.670 - 00:01:46.140 TC

ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC

phonetic

TC

loan TC note TC ut@DAM jul miko ho julko miltitse tx@DAM village person-DEF COP village-DEF mix-LOAN-CC ft@DAM (We) all are people from here, we all (live) in harmony (agree). ftn@DAM गाउँको मान्छे हो, गाउँका मान्छे सवै मिल्छन्। TC 00:01:52.990 - 00:01:55.260 ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM julko miltimi tx@DAM village-DEF mix-LOAN-EVID People agree (live in harmony). ft@DAM गाउँका (मानिस त) मिल्छन्। ftn@DAM 00:01:55.500 - 00:01:56.840 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan miltitse.Eng TC 00:01:52.990 - 00:01:55.260 note TC ut@DAM tx@DAM ft@DAM ftn@DAM TC 00:02:08.890 - 00:02:10.740

ut@TEK

```
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
           mitim.Eng
           00:01:55.500 - 00:01:56.840
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           taŋpo kinaŋtse
tx@DAM
           ancient from.that.time-ABL
ft@DAM
           From early time,
           पहिलै देखि
ftn@DAM
TC
           00:02:15.140 - 00:02:16.480
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
           taŋpʌ tshʌme kaŋri tshoŋ prī tala
ut@DAM
tx@DAM
           ancient Chame mountain-LOC carry come.along.carrying like.that
           In my youth, (I) used to carry rice (and other grains) from lower
ft@DAM
           areas.
           पहिले तरूनी बेलामा तल झरेर चामल बोकेर (गऱ्यौं)।
ftn@DAM
           00:02:19.800 - 00:02:22.410
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
```

note TC

ut@DAM thle tuk lnph tx@DAM very pain do-NOM ft@DAM (I) did great hard work. धेरै दुख गरें। ftn@DAM 00:02:22.660 - 00:02:24.010 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan tuk.Eng TC 00:02:22.660 - 00:02:24.010 note TC ut@DAM pʌlri pʌlpʌri tutse tsa kipʌ tʌtsi KTM-LOC KTM-LOC stay-CC little luxury-NOM become-PST tx@DAM (The economic condition) was better while living in Kathmandu. ft@DAM ftn@DAM बिचमा काठमाण्डुमा बसेर अलि राम्रो भयो। TC 00:02:24.400 - 00:02:27.000 ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM julri kh∧pni julri ran tx@DAM villag-LOC come-NOM-ADV village-LOC self After having come to the village in our own village, ft@DAM गाउँमा आईसकेपछि आफ्नै गाउँमा ftn@DAM 00:02:27.340 - 00:02:28.710 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic

TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM supari akol kena te khe aratsi tx@DAM body-LOC NEG-make.self.work anything work NEG-BECOME-PST ft@DAM if you do not make your body work, there is no other way (lit. work). शरिरमा नलगायो भने केही काम छैन। ftn@DAM 00:02:28.710 - 00:02:31.280 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM te atutsi anything NEG-STAY-PST tx@DAM We can not do anything. ft@DAM ftn@DAM केही गर्न पनि सकिँदैन। 00:02:31.300 - 00:02:32.720 ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM hotel tsʌtilikʌ ŋjaŋ tʌtsi taŋ shulikʌ ŋjaŋ tʌtsi hotel operate-LOAN-COND-EMPH 1PL become-PST pots wash-COND-EMPH 1PL tx@DAM become-PST

Page 13

I am the one ro tun the hotel, and to wash the utensils.

होटल चलाए (चलाउने) पनि हामी, भाँडा धुने पनि मै (हुँ)।

ft@DAM

ftn@DAM

Ghyaru14 MF1.txt TC 00:02:33.620 - 00:02:35.970 ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM siki tsulik∧ njan t∧tsi tx@DAM food cook-COND-emph 1PL become-PST ft@DAM It is we to cook the food. खाना पकाए पनि हामी (म) नै (हुँ)। ftn@DAM 00:02:36.050 - 00:02:37.840 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan hotel. Eng; tsʌtilikʌ.Nep TC 00:02:33.620 - 00:02:35.970 note TC ut@DAM atse siŋ t∫joŋp∧ ts∧latsuli thulika ŋjaŋ then wood carry-NOM firewood pick-COND-EMPH 1PL tx@DAM And I am the one to pick (collect) the firewood. ft@DAM अनि दाउरा टिप्ने पनि हामी (मै) नै परें। ftn@DAM 00:02:38.260 - 00:02:40.980 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan

TC note TC

```
ut@DAM
           ke te lupn
           field spinach pluck-NOM
tx@DAM
ft@DAM
           (I) am the one to pluck (pick) spinach in the field,
           बारीमा साग टिपे पनि (मुला)
ftn@DAM
           00:02:41.040 - 00:02:42.720
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           ta pili kepre alu tsharan toljã njan
tx@DAM
           what say buckwheet potato all plant-COND 1PL
           (We) are also responsible to plant buckwheat and to plant potatoes.
ft@DAM
           सवै फापर आलु सवै रोप्ने हामी नै हौँ।
ftn@DAM
           00:02:43.000 - 00:02:46.440
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
           thu salaŋtsi ñ
tx@DAM
           manure pile-PST DM
ft@DAM
           (We) have to pile up the manure.
           मल थुपार्नु पऱ्यो।
ftn@DAM
           00:02:46.730 - 00:02:48.610
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
```

phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM ta pili ŋjaŋ sja tuka t∧tsi tx@DAM what say 1PL only difficult become-PST We all had to do hard work (had to do hardship). ft@DAM सवै हामी(ले) आँफै दुख गर्नुपर्ने। ftn@DAM 00:02:49.160 - 00:02:51.320 TC ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan TC note TC ut@DAM tiŋi tuk∧ t∧ ţulika tx@DAM today hardship become have.hardship-COND-EMPH ft@DAM Even if we have hardships now, ftn@DAM अहिले दुख भए पनि TC 00:02:51.660 - 00:02:53.260 ut@TEK tx@TEK ft@TEK ftn@TEK TC phonetic TC loan tuka.Eng 00:02:49.160 - 00:02:51.320 TC note TC ut@DAM tx@DAM ft@DAM

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ftn@DAM
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
phonetic
TC
loan
           tukn.Eng
           00:02:51.660 - 00:02:53.260
TC
note
TC
ut@DAM
            philin tutse kari pho nangom
           brown.haird.foreigner stay-CC ** stomach full
tx@DAM
ft@DAM
           because of the help of foreigners, we have been able to make a
           a living (lit. kept a full stomach).
           विदेशीको कृपाले गरेर पेट भरी (खानलाउन पायौँ)
ftn@DAM
           00:02:53.470 - 00:02:56.280
TC
ut@TEK
tx@TEK
ft@TEK
ftn@TEK
TC
phonetic
TC
loan
TC
note
TC
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