

1. tela ngai adzu sjau tsai
yesterday i-ERG that apple eat-PST
Yesterday I ate the apple.
*a) nga, sjauni here, (i) is necessary and (ni) impossible.
2. tela ngii adzu sjaua tsai
yesterday we-ERG that apple(pl) eat-PST
Yesterday we ate the apples.
Note: (i) -necessary, (ni) _impossible.
3. tela kjoi adzu sjau tsai
yesterday you(sg) that apple eat-PST
Yesterday you ate the apple.
4. tela kei adzu sjaua tsai
yesterday you(pl)-ERG that apple-(pl) eat-PST
Yesterday you ate the apples.
5. tela thei adzu sjau tsai.
yesterday s/he-ERG that apple eat-PST
Yesterday s/he ate the apple.
6. tela thei adzu sjaua tsai
yesterday s/he(pl)-ERG those apple(pl) eat-PST
Yesterday they ate the apples.
Note: above sentences 3-6 (i) necessary and * sjauni -(ni) impossible.
7. nagai nga adzu sjau tsamu
tomorrow i that apple eat-FUT
Tomorrow I will eat the apple.
Note: ngai _also ok.or (i) - optional and sjauni- (ni) impossible
8. nagai ngi(i)/ngibakhale(i) adzu sjaua tsamu
tomorrow we-ERG that apple-(pl) eat-FUT
Tomorrow we will eat the apples.
_ (i) optional.,(ni) impossible.
9. nagai kjo(i) adzu sjau tsamu
tomorrow you(sg)-ERG that apple eat-FUT
Tomorrow you will eat the apple.
10. nagai ke(i) adzu sjaua tsamu
tomorrow you(pl)-ERG that apple-(pl) eat-FUT
Tomorrow you will eat the apples.

11. nagai the(i) adzu sjau tsamu
tomorrow s/he-ERG that apple eat-FUT
Tomorrow s/he will eat the apples.
12. nagai thei adzu sjaua tsamu
tomorrow s/he(pl)-ERG that apple(pl) eat-FUT
Tomorrow they will eat the apples.
Note: In the above sentences 9-12 (i) -optional and, (ni) impossible.
13. tela ngai kai tsai
yesterday i-ERG rice eat-PST
Yesterday I ate the rice.
*a) nga, kaini--here, (i) is necessary and (ni) is impossible.
14. tela ngai tsjatsi/tsjadzi kai tsai
yesterday i-ERG some rice eat-PST
Yesterday I ate some rice.
15. tela ngai sato kai tsai
yesterday i-ERG all rice eat-PST
Yesterday I ate all of the rice.
Note; above 14-15 (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.
16. nagai nga kai tsamu
tomorrow i rice eat--FUT
Tomorrow I will eat the rice.
Note: ngai -also ok but nga is the best.so (i) optional and *kaini (ni) impossible.
17. nagai nga tsjatsi kai tsamu
tomorrow i some rice eat-FUT
Tomorrow I will eat some of the rice.
18. nagai nga sato kai tsamu
tomorrow i all rice eat-FUT
Tomorrow I will eat all of the rice.
Note: in 17-18 (i) optional , (ni) impossible.
19. tela adzu nakjui kai tsai
yesterday that dog-ERG rice eat-PST
Yesterday the dog ate the rice.
Note: *nakju -(i) necessary, *kaini (ni) impossible.
20. tela adzu tsetoi adzu rani tsai
yesterday that tiger-ERG that goat-DAT eat-PST
Yesterday the tiger ate the goat.
_____(i) necessary, (ni) optional.

21. nagai adzu tsetoi adzu rani tsamu
tomorrow that tiger-ERG that goat-DAT eat-FUT
Tomorrow the tiger will eat the goat
— (i) necessary, (ni) optional.

22. toso nga kai tsadibu.
now i rice eat-PROG.NPST
I am eating the rice now.
— (i) optional, (ni) impossible.

23. toso nga tsjatsi kai tsadibu
now i some rice eat-PROG.NPST.
I am eating some rice now.
— (i) optional, (ni) -impossible

24. tela ngai tsai
yesterday i-ERG eat-PST
Yesterday I ate.
*a) nga, so (i) necessary.

25. tela ngai resturentari tsai
yesterday i-ERG restaurant-LOC eat-PST
Yesterday I ate in the restaurant.

Note: (i), (ri) necessary

26. nagai nga resturentari tsamu
tomorrow i retaurant-LOC eat-FUT
Tomorrow I will eat in the restaurant.

Note; ngai also ok but nga is the best. so (i) optional, (ri) necessary.

27. toso nga tsasjo mu
now i eat-PROG.NPST
I am eating now.
*a) ngai, *b) tsasjobu.

28. premal khajo tsai?
prem--ERG when eat-PST
When did prem eat?
— (i) necesssary.

29. premal tela tsai
prem-ERG yesterday eat-PST
Prem ate yesterday.
— (i) necessary.

30. sui tsai?
who-ERG eat-PST
Who ate?
____ (i) necessary.

31. premai tsai
Prem-ERG eat-PST
Prem ate.
____ (i) necessary.

32. premai ta tsai?
prem-ERG what eat-PST
What did prem eat?
*prem, *tani. so (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

33. premai kai tsai
prem-ERG rice eat-PST
Prem ate rice.

34. premai ta lai?
prem-ERG what do-PST
What did Prem do?

35. premai kai tsai
prem-ERG rice eat-PST
Prem ate rice.

Note: in the above sentences 33-35 (i) necessary , (ni) impossible.

36. tela ngai khei
yesterday i-ERG study-PST
Yesterday I studied.
____ (i) necessary.

37. tela ngai hisab khei
yesterday i-ERG maths study-PST
Yesterday I studied maths
____ *nga, *hisabni. so_(i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

38. tela ngai ganTa soklo khei
yesterday i-ERG hour three study-PST
Yesterday I studied for three hours.
____ (i) necessary.

39. tela ngai adzu tshe khei
yesterday i-ERG that book read-PST
Yesterday I read the book.
* nga, *tsheni. __(i) necessary , (ni) impossible.

40. tela ngai khei
yesterday i-ERG read-PST
Yesterday I read.
__ (i) necessary

41. tela ngai katshjari khei
yesterday i-ERG classroom-LOC read-PST
Yesterday I read in the classroom.
__ (i), (ri) necessary.

42. tela adzu rimei adzu tshe khei
yesterday that girl-ERG that book read-PST
Yesterday the girl read the book.
__ (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

43. tela adzu rimei ganTa soklo khei
yesterday that girl-ERG hour three read-PST
Yesterday the girl read for three hours.
__ (i) necessary.

44. nagai adzu rimei adzu tshe khemu
tomorrow that girl-ERG that book read-FUT
Tomorrow the girl will read the book.
__ (i) optional.

45. nagai adzu rimei khemu
tomorrow that girl-ERG read-FUT
Tomorrow the girl will read.

46. nagai adzu rimei khemu
tomorrow that girl-ERG study-FUT
Tomorrow the girl will study.

47. adzu rimei katshja das sama khei
that girl-ERG class ten up to study-PST
The girl studied up to 10th class.

48. adzu rimei das katshja sama khemu
that girl-ERG ten class up to study-FUT
The girl will study up to 10th class.

Note: The sentences 45-48 (i) optional.

49. tela ngai kathmanduri ngae roni toi
yesterday i-ERG kathmandu-LOC i-POSS friend-DAT meet-PST
Yesterday I met my fiend in kathmandu.

Note: (i) necessary, (ni) optional.

50. tela ngai theni toi
yesterday i-ERG she-DAT meet-PST
Yesterday I meet her.

51. tela thei ngani toi
yesterday she-ERG i-DAT meet-PST
Yesterday she met me.

52. tela ngai kjoni toi
yesterday i-ERG you(sg)-DAT meet-PST
Yesterday I met you.

53. tela kjoi ngani toi
yesterday you(sg)-ERG i-DAT meet-PST
Yesterday you met me.

54. tela adzu pjumei adzu rimeni toi
yesterday that boy-ERG that girl-DAT meet-PST
Yesterday the boy met the girl.

Note: above sentences 50-54 (i) necessary, (ni) optional.

55. tela thei kathmanduri toi
yesterday s/he(pl)-ERG kathmandu-LOC meet-PST
Yesterday they met in kathmandu.

Note: (i) and (ni) both necessary.

56. tela ngai tshar maThara toi
yesterday i-ERG new teacher meet-PST
Yesterday I met the new teacher.

Note: maTharani also ok.so (ni) optional, (i) necessary.

57. nagai ngai kathmanduri ngae roni tomu
tomorrow i-ERG kathmandu-LOC i-POSS friend-DAT meet-FUT
Tomorrow I will meet my friend in kathmandu.

Note: *tobu., __ (i) and (ni) both optional.

58. nagai ngibakhale tomu

tomorrow we-(pl) meet-FUT

Tomorrow we will meet.

Note: *ngibakhalei ____(i) impossible.

59. nagai nga tshar maThara tomu
tomorrow i new teacher meet-FUT
Tomorrow I will meet new teacher.

Note: (i) and (ni) both optional.

60. sui rimeni toi?
who-ERG girl-DAT meet-PST
Who meet the girl?
____rimeni sui toi --also ok.
____(i) necessary , (ni) optional.

61. adzu pjumei adzu rimeni toi
that boy-ERG that girl-DAT meet-PST
The boy met the girl.
____(i) necessary , (ni) optional

62. pjumei suni toi
boy-ERG who-DAT meet-PST
Whom did the boy meet?

63. adzu pjumei adzu rimeni toi
that boy-ERG that girl-DAT meet-PST
The boy met the girl.

Note: sentences 62-63 (i) necessary , (ni) optional.

64. adzu pjumei adzu rimeni ta lai
that boy-ERG that girl-DAT what do-PST
What did the boy do to the girl?
____(i) , (ni) both necessary.

65. adzu pjumei adzu rimeni toi
that boy-ERG that girl-DAT meet-PST
The boy met the girl.
____(i) necessary , (ni) optional

66. nga sjai
i die-PST
I died.
* ngai

67. ngi sjai

- we die-PST
We died.
* ngii
68. kjo sjai
you(sg) die-PST
You died.
* kjoi
- 69 kebakhale sjai
you(pl) die-PST
You died.
* kebakhalei
70. the sjai
s/he(sg) die-PST
S/he died
* thei
71. thebakhale sjai
s/he(pl) die-PST
They died.
* thebakhalei
72. nga simu
i die-FUT
I will die.
* ngai
73. ngibakhale simu/sjamu
we die-FUT
We will die.
* ngibakhalei
74. kjo simu
you(sg) die-FUT
You will die.
* kjoi
75. kebakhale simu
you(pl) die-FUT
You will die.
* kebakhalei
76. the simu

- s/he die-FUT
S/he will die.
* thei
77. thebakhale simu
s/he(pl) die--FUT
They will die.
* thebakhalei
78. tela sdzu mi sjai
yesterday that man die-PST
the man died yesterday.
* mii
79. adzu ra tela sjai
that goat yesterday die-PST
The goat died yesterday.
* rai, rani
80. adzu sindu tela sjai
that tree yesterday die-PST
The tree died yesterday.
* sindui, sinduni