

1. tela ngai tsu bii
 yesterday i-ERG this say-PST
 I said it yesterday.
 Note: *nga, *tsula ___ (i) necessary , (la) impossible.

2. tela ngii/ngibakhalei tsu bii
 yesterday we-ERG this say-PST
 We said it yesterday.
 ___(i) necessary, (la) impossible.

3. kjoi tela tsu bii
 you(sg)-ERG yesterday this say-PST
 You said it yesterday
 ___ (i) necessary., (la) impossible.

4. kei tela tsu bii
 you(pl)-ERG yesterday this say-PST
 You said it yesterday.
 ___(i) necessary. *la

5. tela thei tsu bii
 yesterday s/he(sg)-ERG this say-PST
 S/he said it yesterday.
 ___ (i) necessary, *la

6. tela thei tsu bii
 yesterday s/he(pl)-ERG this say-psy
 , They said it yesterday.
 ___ 3-6 above sentencses (i) is necessary, (ni) impossibe

7. nagai nga(i) tsu bimu.
 tmorrow i-ERG this say-FUT
 I will say it tomorrow.
 * tsula ___ (i) optional, (la) impossible.

8. nagai ngi(i) tsu bimu
 tomorrow we-ERG this say-FUT
 We will say it tomorrow.
 ___ (i) optional., *la

9. nagai kjoi tsu bimu
 tomorrow you-ERG this say-FUT
 You will say it tomorrow.

10. nagai kei tsu bimu

tomorrow you(pl)-ERG this say-FUT
You will say it tomorrow.

11. nagai thei tsu bimu
tomorrow s/he-ERG this say-FUT
S/he will say it tomorrow.

12. nagai thei tsu bimu
tomorrow s/he(pl)-ERG this say-FUT
They will say it tomorrow.

Note: in sentences 9-12 (i) optional, (la)impossible.

13. tela ngai theni tsu bii
yesterday i-ERG she-DAT this say-PST
I said it to her yesterday.
___ (i) , (ni) both necessary.

14. tela nga theni baDei
yesterday i she-DAT speak-PST
I spoke to her yesterday.
___ (i) not so good, and (ni) is necessary.

15. tela ngai tsu adzu rimeni bii
yesterday i-ERG this that girl-DAT say-PST
I said it to the girl yesterday.
___ (i), (ni) both necessary.

16. tela nga adzu rimeni baDei
yesterday i that girl-DAT speak-PST
I spoke to the girl yesterday.
___ (i) not so good, (ni) is necessary.

17. tela nga baDei.
yesterday i speak-PST
I spoke yesterday.
___ (i) optional.

18. tela nga patsin baDei
yesterday i loudly speak-PST
I spoke loudly yesterday.
___ (i) optional.

19. tela ngai tan lai.
yesterday i-ERG talk do-PST
I talked yesterday.

- ___ (i) necessary.
20. tela ngai adzu rimeni tan lai
yesterday i-ERG that girl-DAT talk do-PST
I talked to the girl yesterday.
___ (i), (ni) both necessary.
21. tela adzu pasei tan lai
yesterday that child-ERG talk do-PST
The child talked yesterday.
___ (i) necessary , (ni) impossible.
22. tela adzu pasei thela amani tan lai
yesterday that child-ERG she-POSS mother-DAT talk do-PST
The child talked to her mother yesterday.
___ (i), (ni) both necessary.
23. tela adzu pase(i) baDei
yesterday that child-ERG speak-PST
The child spoke yesterday.
___ (i) optional.
24. tela adzu pasei thela amani baDei
yesterday that child-ERG she-poss mother-DAT speak-PST
The child spoke to her mother yesterday.
___ (i) better, (ni) necessary.
25. nagai nga baDemu
tomorrow i speak-FUT
I will speak tomorrow.
___ (i) optional.
26. nagai ngi(i)/ngibakhale(i) baDemu
tomorrow we-ERG speak-FUT
We will speak tomorrow.
___ (i) optional.
27. nagai kjo baDemu
tomorrow you(sg) speak-FUT
You will speak tomorrow.
___ (i) optional.
28. ke(i)/kebakhale(i) nagai baDemu
you(pl)-ERG tomorrow speak-FUT
You will speak tomorrow.

___ (i) optional.

29. nagai thei baDemu
 tomorrow s/he(sg)-ERG speak-FUT
 S/he will speak tomorrow.

___ (i) optional.

30. nagai thei baDemu
 tomorrow s/he(pl)-ERG speak-FUT
 They will speak tomorrow.

___ (i) optional.

31. nagai nga tan lam/lamu
 tomorrow i talk do-FUT
 I will talk tomorrow.

___ (i) optional, (ni) impossible.

32. nagai ngi tan lam
 tomorrow we talk do-FUT
 We will talk tomorrow.

33. nagai kjo tan lam
 tomorrow you(sg) talk do-FUT
 You will talk tomorrow.

34. ke nagai tan lam
 you(pl) tomorrow talk do-FUT
 You will talk tomorrow.

35. the nagai tan lam
 s/he tomorrow talk do-FUT
 S/he will talk tomorrow.

36. nagai the tan lam
 tomorrow s/he(pl) talk do-FUT
 They will talk tomorrow.

___ In the sentences 32-36 (i) optional; and (ni) impossible.

37. tela adzu suga baDei
 yesterday that parrot speak-PST
 The parrot spoke yesterday.

Note: without (i) better.

38. tela adzu suga adzu pjumeni baDei

- yesterday that parrot that boy-DAT speak-PST
The parrot spoke to the boy yesterday.
Note: without (i) better, (ni) is necessary.
39. tela adzu pjumei adzu sugani baDei
yesterday that boy-ERG that parrot-DAT speak-PST
The boy spoke to the parrot yesterday.
Note: with (i) better, (ni) necessary.
40. tela adzu suga baDei
yesterday that parrot talk-PST
The parrot talked yesterday.
Note; without (i) better.
41. tela adzu suga adzu pjumeni baDei
yesterday that parrot thst boy-DAT speak-PST
The parrot talked to the boy yesterday.
__ without (i) better, (ni) necessary.
42. tela adzu pjumei adzu sugani baDei
yesterday that boy-ERG that parrot-DAT speak-PST
The boy talked to the parrot yestwrdy
__ (i) optional for human, but (i) is not preffered for animals.
43. adzu pjumei adzu sugani adzu phalphul tsado bii
that boy-ERG that parrot-DAT that fruit eat-IMP tell-PST
The boy told the parrot to eat the fruit.
__ (i), (ni) both necessary.
44. adzu sugai adzu pjumeni adzu phalphul tsado bii
that parrot-ERG that boy-DAT that fruit eat-IMP tell-PST
The parrot told the boy to eat the fruit.
__ (i) necessary with animal in the imperative sentences, and (ni) is necessary.
45. tela adzu mo baDei
yesterday that ghost speak-PST
The ghost spoke yestertrday.
* moi __ without (i) better.
46. tela adzu mo adzu pjujmeni baDei
yesterday thaty ghost that boy-DAT
The ghost spoke to the boy yesturday
* moi __ without (i) better, (ni) necessary.

47. adzu pjumei tela moni baDei
that boy-ERG yesterday ghost-DAT speak-PST
The boy spoke to the ghost yesterday.
___ with (i) better, and (ni) necessary.
48. tela adzu mo tan lai
yesterday that ghost talk do-PST
The ghost talked yesterday.
___ without (i)better (ni)not necessary
49. tela adzu mo adzu pjumeni tan lai
yesterday that ghost that boy-DAT talk do-PST
The ghost talked yesterday
___ without (i)better,(ni) necessary
50. tela adzu pjumei adzu moni tan lai?
yesterday that boy-ERG that ghost-DAT talk do-PST
The boy talked to the ghost yesterday.
51. tela adzu pjumei katha bi
yesterday that boy-aERG story say-PST
The boy told the story yesterday.
___ (i) necessary.
52. nagai adzu pjumei katha bimu
tomorrow that boy-ERG story say-FUT
The boy will tell the story tomorrow.
___ (i) necessary,(ni) impossible.
53. adzu maTharai dzadzai bareri baDei
that teacher-ERG exam-POSS about-LOC speak-PST
The teacher spoke about the exam.
___ (i),(i),(ri) necessary.
54. adzu maTharai dzadzai bareri baDemu
that teacher-ERG exam-POSS about-LOC speak-FUT
The teacher will speak about the exam.
___ (i),(i),(ri) necessary.
55. dzadzai bareri sui baDei?
exam-POSS about-LOC who-ERG speak-PST
Who spoke about the exam?
___ (i),(i),(ri) necessary.

56. dzadzai bareri adzu maTharai baDei
exam-POSS about-LOC that teacher-ERG speak-PST
The teacher spoke about the exam.
57. adzu maTharai tai bareri baDei?
that teacher-ERG what-POSS about-LOC speak-PST
What did the teacher speak about?
58. adzu maTharai dzadzai bareri baDei
that teacher-ERG exam-POSS about-LOCspeak-PST
The teacher spoke about the exam.
- ___ In the above sentences 56-58. (i), (i), (ri) necessary.