1.   tela ngai plu tei   [Note: The verb 'teba' is used only for to scatter maize seed.other wise used 'tsoba']
      yesterday i-ERG seed scatter-PST
      Yesterday I scattered the seed.
   __ (i) necessary, (ni) impossible. *pluni

2.   tela thei plu tei
      yesterday s/he(sg)-ERG seed scatter-PST
      Yesterday s/he scattered the seed.
    __ (i) necessary, (ni) impossible. *pluni

3.   tela adzu kisanai plu tei
      yesterday that farmer-ERG seed scatter-PST
      Yesterday the farmer scattered the seed.

4.   tela ngai tei
      yesterday i-ERG scatter-PST
      Yesterday I scattered (it).

5.   tela adzu kisanai tei
      yesterday that farmer-ERG scatter-PST
      Yesterday the farmer scattered (it).

6.   nagai ngai plu temu
      tomorrow i-ERG seed scatter-FUT
      Tomorrow I will scatter the seed.

7.   nagai thei plu temu
      tomorrow s/he(sg)-ERG seed scatter-FUT
      Tomorrow s/he will scatter the seed.
    __ Above 3-7 (i) necessary, (ni) impossible. *pluni

8.   nagai adzu kisanai plu temu
      tomorrow that farmer-ERG seed scatter-FUT
      Tomorrow the farmer will scatter the seed.

9.   nagai ngai temu
      tomorrow i-ERG scatter-FUT
      Tomorrow I will scatter.(it).

10.   nagai adzu kisanai temu
      tomorrow that farmer-ERG scatter-FUT
      Tomorrow the farmer will scatter(it).

11.   tela ngai jumao Tai __*tei [tei used for crops and Tai used for
stone]
         yesterday i-ERG stone(pl) scatter-PST
         Yesterday I scattered the stones.

12.   tela adzu pjumei jumao Tai
         yesterday that boy-ERG stone(pl) scatter-PST
         Yesterday the boy scattered the stones.

13.   tela adzu ngemai pluo tei
         yesterday that bird-ERG seed(pl) scatter-PST
         Yesterday the bird scattered the seeds.

14.   nagai adzu ngemai pluo temu
         tomorrow that bird-ERG seed(pl) scatter-FUT
         Tomorrow the bird will scatter the seeds.
    __   Above 8-14 (i) necessary, (ni) impossible. *pluni

'thi' press, be pressed,be smashed,collapse [bhatkanu, kitsnu]

1.   tela adzu tsan thijai [tsan means nasal tsa]
         yesterday that bridge collapse-PST
         The bridge collapsed yesterday.
    __   (i), (ni) both impossible.

2.   nagai adzu tsan thijamu
         tomorrow that bridge collapse-FUT
         The bridge will collapse tomorrow.

3.   tsu tela thijai
         it yesterday collapse-PST
         It collapsed yesterday.

4.   tsu nagai thijamu
         it tomorrow collapse-FUT
         It will collapse tomorrow.
    __   Above 2-4 (i), (ni) both impossible.

5.   tela Tuii tin thhijai
         yesterday landslide-ERG house press/crush-PST
         The landslide pressed/crushed the house yesterday.
    __   (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

6.   nagai Tuii tin thimu
         tomorrow landslide-ERG house press-FUT

The landslide will press/crush the house tomorrow.

8.   tela tsui tin thii
       yesterday it-ERG house press-PST
       It pressed/crushed the house yesterday.

9.   nagai tsui tin thimu
       tomorrow it-ERG house press-FUT
       It will press/crush the house tomorrow.

10.   adzu Tuii thii
       that landslide-ERG press/crush-PST
       The landslide pressed/crushed (it).

11.   adzu Tuii thimu
       that landslide-ERG press-FUT
       The landslide will press/ crush (it).
    __ Above 5-11 (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

12.   tela adzu Tuii tin
       yesterday that landslide-ERG house destroy-PST
       The landslide destroyed the house yesterday.

13.   nagai Tuii tin suimu
       tomorrow landslide-ERG house destroy-FUT
       The landslide will destroy the house tomorrow.

14.   tela adzu Tuii adzu tin sujai
       yesterday that landslide-ERG that house destroy-PST
       The house was destroyed by the landslide yesterday.
    __ Above12-14 (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

15.   tsu sujai
       it destroy-PST
       It was destroyed.
    __ (i), (ni) impossible.

  a)   tsu sujab mae/mai
       it destroy-PERF be-PST
       It was destroyed.

7 Aug 2013.'Break'

Note: for the verb'break' there are many verb in the Gurung
like:tiba,kjuba,Toba,praba these are used as context]
1.   tela ngai sisa/gilas tijai

yesterday i-ERG glass break-PST
        Yesterday I broke the glass.
    __ (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

 Note: The verb 'tiba' used for glsses,bottles laptops,T.V.
bangles,balloons.
 Here are some examples of the above given verbs.

a)   tela ngai tebul kjujai --[the verb 'kjuba' used for table,
chair,bench,woods,legs,hands]
       yesterday i-ERG table break-PST
       Yesterday I broke the table.

b)   tela ngai ru Towai --['toba' used for threads,rope,ribben]
       yesterday i-ERG thread break-PST
       Yesterday I broke the thread.

c)   tela ngai kagadz prai --['praba' used for clothes,papers,plastics]
       yesterday i-ERG paper break-PST
       Yesterday I broke the paper.

2.   tela thei gilas tijai
       yesterday s/he(sg)-ERG glass break-PST
       Yesterday s/he broke the glass.
    __ (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

3.   tela adzu pjumei gilas tijai
       yesterday that boy-ERG glass break-PST
       Yesterday the boy broke the glass.

4.   tela adzu timui gilas tijai
       yesterday that monkey-ERG glass break-PST
       Yesterday the monkey broke the glass.

5.   tela ngai tijai
       yesterday i-ERG break-PST
       Yesterday I broke (it).

6.   tela adzu pjumei tijai
       yesterday that boy-ERG break-PST
       Yesterday the boy broke (it).

7.   tela adzu timui tijai
       yesterday that monkey-ERG break-PST
       Yesterday the monkey broke (it).
    __ Above 3-7 (i) necessary,(ni) impossible.

8.   nagai ngai gilas tijamu/ timu
       tomorrow i-ERG glass break-FUT
       Tomorrow I will break the glass.

9.   nagai thei gilas tijamu/timu
       tomorrow s/he(sg)-ERG glass break-FUT
       Tomorrow s/he will break the glass.

10.   nagai adzu pjumei gilas tijamu
       tomorrow that boy-ERG glass break-FUT
       Tomorrow the boy will break the glass.

11.   nagai adzu timui gilas tijamu
       tomorrow that monkey-ERG glass break-FUT
       Tomorrw the monkey will break the glass.

12.   nagai ngai timu/tijamu
       tomorrow i-ERG break-FUT
       Tomorrow I will break (it).

13.   nagai adzu pjumei timu
       tomorrow that boy-ERG break-FUT
       Tomorrow the boy will break(it).

14.   nagai adzu timui timu
       tomorrow that monkey-ERG break-FUT
       Tomorrow the monkey will break(it).
    __ Above 7-14 (i) necessary,(ni) impossible.

15.   adzu gilas tela tijai
       that glass yesterday break-PST
       The glass broke yesterday.

16.   adzu gilas nagai timu
       that glass tomorrow break-FUT
       The glass will break tomorrow.

17.   tela ngai gaDi tijai
       yesterday i-ERG watch break-PST
       Yesterday I broke the watch.

18.   adzu pjumei tela gaDi tijai
       taht boy-ERG yesterday watch break-PST
       The boy broke the watch yesterday.

19.   nagai ngai gaDi timu
        tomorrow i-ERG watch break-FUT
        I will break the watch tomorrow.

20.   nagai adzu pjumei gaDi timu/tijamu
        tomorrow that boy-ERG watch break-FUT
        The boy will break the watch tomorrow.
    __ Above 14-20 (i) necessary,(ni) impossible.

21.   tela adzu gaDi tijai
        yesterday that watch break-PST
        The watch broke yesterday.
    __ (i),(ni) both impossible.

22.   adzu gaDi nagai tijamu
        that watch tomorrow break-FUT
        The watch will break tomorrow.
    __ (i),(ni) both impossible.

8 Aug 2013.
        phrin 'explode' paDkanu,tsarkanu,phuTaunu.

1.   adzu budzi tela tijai -*phriin
        that balloon yesterday explode-PST
        The balloon exploded yesterday.
    __ (i),(ni) both impossible.

2.   tela adzu bam phriin
        yesterday that bomb explode-PST
        The bomb exploded yesterday.
    __ (i),(ni) both impossible.

3.   tela adzu roDari ke laba mioi tsjamtseri bam phriin
        yesterday road-LOC work do worker/man(pl)-ERG tsjamtse-LOC bomb
explode-PST
        The road workers exploded the bomb in Chamche yesterday.
    __ (i),(ri) necessary,(ni) impossible.

4.   tela ngai budzi tijai -*phriin
        yesterday i-ERG balloon explode-PST
        I popped (exploded) the balloon yesterday.
    __ (i) necessary, (ni),(ri) impossible.

5.   ngai phriin
        i-xplode-PST

I exploded (it).
__ (i) necessary, (ni),(ri) impossible.

6.   nagai adzu budzi timu
      tomorrow that balloon explode-FUT
      The balloon will explode tomorrow.
   __ (i),(ri),(ni) impossible.

7.   nagai adzu bam phrinmu
      tomorrow that bomb exxplode-FUT
      The bomb will explode tomorrow.
   __ (i),(ri),(ni) impossible.

8.   nagai roDari ke laba mioi bam phrinmu
      tomorrow road-LOC work do worke/man(pl)-ERG bomb explode-FUT
      The road workers will explode the bomb tomorrow.
    __ (i),(ri) necessary,(ni) impossible.

9.   nagai adzu budzi tijamu
      tomorrow that balloon explode-FUT
      The balloon will explode tomorrow.
    __ (i),(ri),(ni) impossible.

10.   tsu tela phriin
       it yesterday explode-PST
       It exploded yesterday.
    __ (i),(ri),(ni) impossible.

11.   tela ngai phriin
       yesterday i-ERG explode-PST
       I exploded (it) yesterday.
     __ (i) necessary,(ri),(ni) impossible.

12.   nagai tsu phrinmu
       tomorrow it explode-FUT
       It will explode tomorrow.
     __ (i),(ri),(ni) impossible.

13.   nagai ngai tsu(ni) phriinmu
       tomorrow i-ERG it-DAT explode-FUT
       I will explode it tomorrow.
      __ (i) necessary, (ni) optional, (ri) impossible.