1.   pema sori khai/khae
      pema cave-LOC enter/come-PST
      Pema entered the cave.
   __ (i) impossible, (ri) necessary.

2.   pema nasari khai
      pema village-LOC enter/come-PST
      Pema entered the village.
   __ (i) impossible, (ri) necessary.

3.   pema tinri khai
      pema house-LOC enter-PST
      Pema entered the house.
   __ (i) impossible, (ri) necessary.

4.   tsu kjan ngie nasari khaba kjan a
      this road /path we-POSS village-LOC come road/path be-NPST
      This is the path into our village.
   __ (i) impossible, (e),(ri) necessary.

5.   tsu ngie nasari khaba geT a
      this we-POSS village-LOC come gate be-NPST
      This is the gate into our village.
   __ (i) impossible, (e),(ri) necessary.

6.   tsu ngie tinri khaba mra a
      this we-POSS house-LOC come door be-NPST
      This is the door into our house.
   __ (i) impossible, (e),(ri) necessary.

7.   nasari khaba kjan dzarodzar mu
      village-LOC come path bush bush be-NPST
      The path to enter the village is overgrown.
    __ (i),(ni) impossible, (ri) necessary.

8.   nasari khaba geT nwae mu
      village-LOC come gate break-PERF be-NPST
      The gate to enter the village is broken.
    __ (i),(ni) impossible, (ri) necessary.

9.   tiri khaba mra phaeba mu
      house-LOC come door open be-NPST
      The door to enter the house is open.
    __ (i),(ni) impossible, (ri) necessary.

Call/name(i.e. to refer to a person/place,etc. by a name)

1.   tsu nasani/nasane ta bimu
     this village-DAT what call be-NPST
     What is this village called?
     __ (ni) necessary, (i),(ri) impossible.

2.   ngi(i) tsu nasani rukhu bimu
     we-ERG this village-DAT Odar call be-NPST
     We call this village Odar.
     __ (i) optional, (ni) necessary.

3.   ngi(i) tsu nasani so mobae karanai rukhu bimu
     we-ERG this village-DAT cave be-PERF cause-ERG Odar call be-NPST
     We call this village Odar because of the cave.
     __ (i) optional with ngi and necessary with karan,(ni) necessary.

4.   ngi(i) tsu nasani rukhu ni adzu nasani huidi bimu
     we-ERG this village-DAT Odar and that village-DAT Dharapani call
be-NPST
     We call this village Odar and that village Dharapani.
     __ (i) optional, (ni) necessary.

5.   tsu nasani huidi bimu
     this village-DAT Dharapani call be-NPST
     This village is called Dharapani.
     __ (i),(ri) impossible, (ni) necessary.

6.   khol mobae karanai tsu nasani huidi bimu
     river be-PERF cause-ERG this village-DAT Dharapani call be-NPST
     This village is called Dharapani because of river.
     __ (i),(ni) necessary.

7.   tsu paseni ta bimu?
     this child-DAT what call be-NPST
     What is this child called/named?
     __ (ni) necessary.

 a)   tsu pasee mi ta?
      this child-POSS name what?
      What is this child named?

8.   ngi(i) theni pema bimu
     we-ERG s/he(sg)-DAT pema call be-NPST
     We call him Pema.
     __ (i) optional ,(ni) necessary.

9.   tsu pasee mi pema a.
      this child-POSS name pema be- NPST
      This child is named Pema.
   __ (i),(ri) impossible.

10.   tsu kjoeni ta bimu
       this language-DAT what call be-NPST
       What is this language called?
    __ (i),(ri) impossible,(ni) necessary.

11.   ngi(i) tsu kjoeni tamu kjoe bimu
       we-ERG this language-DAT gurung language call be-NPST
       We call this language Gurung.
    __ (i) optional, (ni) necessary.

12.   tsu kjoeni tamukjoe bimu
       this language-DAT gurunglanguage call be-NPST
       This language is called Gurung.
     __ (i),(ri) impossible,(ni) necessary.

'know'

1.   kjoi pemane/pemani semu?
      you(sg)-ERG pema-DAT know-NPST
      Do you know Pema?
    __ (i),(ni) necessary.

2.   ngai pemani semu
      i-ERG pema-DAT know-NPST
      I know Pema.
    __ (i),(ni) necessary.

3.   ngai pemani ase
      i-ERG pema-DAT know-NEG
      I don't know Pema.
     __ (i),(ni) necessary.

4.   kjoni kaThmanDu tha mu?
      you(sg)-DAT Kathmandu know be-NPST
      Do you know kathmandu?
    __ (ni) necessary. (ri) impossible.

5.   ngani kaThmanDu tha mu
      i-DAT kathmandu know be-NPST
      I know Kathmandu.

__ (ni) necessary. (ri) impossible.

6.   ngani kaThmanDu tha are
      i-DAT kathmandu know be-NPST.NEG
      I don't know Kathmandu.
   __ (ni) necessary. (ri) impossible.

7.   kjoi mileni semu?
      you(sg)-ERG man many-DAT know-NPST
      Do you know many people?
   __ (i) ,(ni) necessary.

8.   ngai mileni semu
      i-ERG man many-DAT know-NPST
      I know many people.

9.   ngai mileni ase
      i-ERG man many-DAT know-NEG
      I don't know many people.

10.   ngai tsjadzi mini semu
      i-ERG some man-DAT know be-NPST
      I only know some people.
   __ Above 8-10 (i) ,(ni) necessary.

11.   kjoi tsari satoni semu
      you(sg)-ERG here all-DAT know be-NPST
      Do you know everyone here?

12.   ngai tsari satoni semu
      i-ERG here all-DAT know be-NPST
      I know everyone here.

13.   ngai tsari satoni ase
      i-ERG here all-DAT know-NEG
      I don't know everyone here.
   __ Above 10-13 (i) ,(ni) necessary.

14.   ngai tsari tsjadzi mini semu
      i-ERG here some man-DAt know be-NPST
      I only know some people here.
    __ (i) ,(ni) necessary.

15.   kjoni adzu katha tha mu
      you(sg)-DAT that story know be-NPST
      Do you know the story?

__ (ni) necessary.

16.   ngani adzu katha tha mu
       i-DAT that story know be-NPST
       I know the story.
   __ (ni) necessary.

17.   ngani adzu katha tha are
       i-DAT that story know beNPST.NEG
       I don't know the story.
   __ (ni) necessary.

18.   ngani kathae tsjadzi bagae tha mu
       i-DAT story-POSS some part only know be-NPST
       I only know some part of the story.
    __ (ni) necessary.

19.   thei rao seiba kjoni tha mu
       s/he(pl)-ERG goat(pl) kill-PERF know be-NPST
       Do you know if they have killed the goats?
   __ (i),(ni) necessary.

20.   thei sato rao sei
       s/he(pl)-ERG all goat(pl) kill-PST
       They have killed all the goats.
   __ (i) necessary.,(ni) impossible.

21.   thei rao seiba ngani tha are
       s/he(pl)-ERG goat(pl) i-DAT know be-NPST.NEG
       I don't know if they have killed the goats.
   __ (i),)ni) necessary.

22.   ngani adzu tha mu thei tsjadzi rao seiba
       i-DAT that know be-NPST s/he(pl)-ERG goat(pl) kill-PERF
       I know that they have killed some of the goats.
   __ (i),)ni) necessary.

23.   tsu khljo bareri kjoni le tha mu
       this place about-LOC you(sg)-DAT many know be-NPST
       Do you know much about this place?
   __ (ri), (ni) necessary.

24.   tsu khljo bareri ngani le tha mu
       this place about-LOC i-DAT many know be-NPST
       I know much about this place.
   __ (ri), (ni) necessary.

25.   tsu khljo bareri ngani le tha are
        this place about-LOC i-DAT many know be-NPST.NEG
        I don't know much about this place.
     __ (ri), (ni) necessary.

26.   tsu khljo bareri ngani tsjadzie tan tha mu
        this place about-LOC i-DAT some only matter/thing know be-NPST
        I only know something about this place.
      __ (ri), (ni) necessary.

'Grow'

1.   tshiringai ta rie/rii
        Tsering-ERG what grow-PST
        What did Tsering grow?
      __ (I) necessary, (ni) impossible.

2.   tshiringai kro plu rie
        Tsering-ERG wheat seedling grow-PST
        Tsering grew wheat seedlings.
      __ (I) necessary, (ni) impossible.

a)Note: tshiringai kro plu mlomie [it is also ok but not so good because
such type of structure is not common structure in gurung.]
        Tsering-ERG wheat seedling grow-CAUS
        Tsering grew wheat seedlings.

3.   kro plu sui rie?
        wheat seedling who-ERG grow-PST
        Who grew wheat seedlings?
      __ (I) necessary, (ni) impossible.

4.   adzu plu tshiringai rie
        that seedling Tsering-ERG grow-PST
        Tsering grew the seedlings /them.
      __ (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.
[Note:here 'theni tshiringai rie' is not goog structure.so 'adzu plu' is
said inspite of 'theni' for 'them'

5.   tshiringai rie
        Tsering-ERG grow-PST
        Tsering grew.
      __ (i) necessary.

6.   tshiringai ta riibu/riimu
        Tsering-ERG what grow-PROG.NPST
        What is Tsering growing?

7.   tshiringai kro plu riibu
        Tsering-ERG wheat seedling grow-PROG.NPST
        Tsering is growing wheat seedlings.

8.   kro plu sui riimu
        wheat seedling who-ERG grow-PROG.NPST
        Who is growing wheat seedlings?
     __ Above 6-8 (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

9.   tshiringai kro plu riibu
        Tsering-ERG wheat seedling grow-PROG.NPST
        Tsering is growing wheat seedlings.

10.   tshiringai riibu
        Tsering-ERG grow-PROG.NPST
        Tsering is growing.

11.   kuri kro plu sui rimu
        nextyear wheat seedling who-ERG grow-FUT
        Who will grow wheat seedlings nextyear?

12.   kuri kro plu pemai rimu
        next year wheat seedling pema-ERG grow-FUT
        Pema will grow wheat seelings next year.

13.   kuri pemai rimu
        nextyear pema-ERG grow-FUT
        Pema will grow (them) nextyear.
     __ Above 9-13 (i) necessary, (ni) impossible.

14.   adzu tsjomoo maina krie lagi mloi
        that plant(pl) month one-POSS for grow-PST
        The plants grew for one month.
     __ (e) necessary,(i),(ni) impossible.

15.   adzu tsjomoo le thable mloi
        that plant(pl) much/very big grow-PST
        The plants grew very large.
     __ (i) (ni) (ri) impossible.

16.   adzu tsjamoo le tshjane mloi

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          that plant(pl) very well grow-PST
          Theb plants grew very well.
     __ (i) (ni) (ri) impossible.
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'madimu'-

1.   pemai sato tsaDparba madimu
      pema-ERG all religious festivals observe-NPST
      Pema observes all religious festivals.
       __ (i) necessary,(ni),(ri) impossible.

2.   pemai sato tsaDparba madii/madie
      pema-ERG all religious festivals observe-PST
      Pema observed all religious festivals.

3.   pemai sato tsaDparba madimu
      pema-ERG all religious festivals observe-FUT
      Pema will observe all religious festivals.

4.   pemai dashain madimu
      pema-ERG dashain observe-NPST
      Pema observes Dashain.
       __ Above 2-4 (i) necessary,(ni),(ri) impossible.

5.   pemai dashain ne tihar madimu
      pema-ERG dashin and tihar observe-NPST
      Pema observes Dashain and Tihar.

6.   tamui dashain madimu
      gurung-ERG dashain observe-NPST
      Gurungs observe Dashain.

7.   tamui dashain ne tihar madimu
      gurung-ERG dashain and tihar observe-NPST.
      Gurungs observes Dashain and Tihar.
       __ Above 5-7 (i) necessary,(ni),(ri) impossible.